

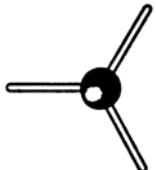
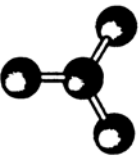
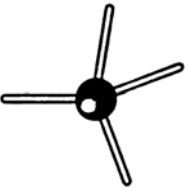

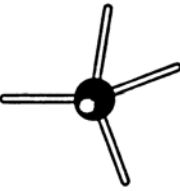

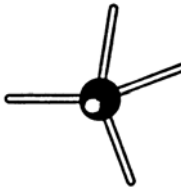



Total Electron Groups	Bonding Groups	Lewis Diagram	Electron Geometry	Electron Geometry Model	Bond Angle	Molecular Shape	Molecular Shape Model	Example
2	2	$\text{X}-\text{A}-\text{X}$	Linear		$180^\circ$	Linear		$\text{BeF}_2$
3	3	$\begin{array}{c} \text{X}-\text{A}-\text{X} \\   \\ \text{X} \end{array}$	Trigonal Planar		$120^\circ$	Trigonal Planar		$\text{BF}_3$
4	4	$\begin{array}{c} \text{X} & & \text{X} \\ & \diagdown & / \\ & \text{A} & \\ & / & \diagdown \\ \text{X} & & \text{X} \end{array}$	Tetrahedral		$109.5^\circ$	Tetrahedral		$\text{CH}_4$
4	3	$\begin{array}{c} \bullet\bullet & & \text{X} \\ & \diagdown & / \\ & \text{A} & \\ & / & \diagdown \\ \text{X} & & \text{X} \end{array}$	Tetrahedral		$109.5^\circ$	Trigonal Pyramid		$\text{NH}_3$
4	2	$\begin{array}{c} \bullet\bullet & & \text{X} \\ & \diagdown & / \\ & \text{A} & \\ & / & \diagdown \\ \text{X} & & \bullet\bullet \end{array}$	Tetrahedral		$109.5^\circ$	Bent		$\text{H}_2\text{O}$

## Conversion Factors, Constants, and Periodic Table

Avogadro's Number:  $6.022 \times 10^{23}$  particles/mole

Pressure Conversion: 760 mmHg (torr) = 1 atm

Ideal Gas Constant:  $0.08206 \frac{\text{L} \cdot \text{atm}}{\text{mol} \cdot \text{K}}$

Temperature conversion:  $T [\text{K}] = 273.15 + T [^\circ\text{C}]$

Percent Yield:  $\% \text{ yield} = \frac{\text{actual yield}}{\text{theoretical yield}} \times 100\%$

Periodic Table with Electronegativity:

1 H 2.1																
2 Li 1.0	3 Be 1.5											13 B 2.0	14 C 2.5	15 N 3.0	16 O 3.5	17 F 4.0
Na 0.9	Mg 1.2											Al 1.5	Si 1.8	P 2.1	S 2.5	Cl 3.0
K 0.8	Ca 1.0	Sc 1.3	Ti 1.5	V 1.6	Cr 1.6	Mn 1.5	Fe 1.8	Co 1.8	Ni 1.8	Cu 1.9	Zn 1.6	Ga 1.6	Ge 1.8	As 2.0	Se 2.4	Br 2.8
Rb 0.8	Sr 1.0	Y 1.2	Zr 1.4	Nb 1.6	Mo 1.8	Tc 1.9	Ru 2.2	Rh 2.2	Pd 2.2	Ag 1.9	Cd 1.7	In 1.7	Sn 1.8	Sb 1.9	Te 2.1	I 2.5
Cs 0.8	Ba 0.9	La* 1.1	Hf 1.3	Ta 1.5	W 2.4	Re 1.9	Os 2.2	Ir 2.2	Pt 2.2	Au 2.4	Hg 1.9	Tl 1.8	Pb 1.8	Bi 1.9	Po 2.0	At 2.2
Fr 0.7	Ra 0.9	Ac† 1.1	* Lanthanides: 1.1–1.3 † Actinides: 1.3–1.5													

1 H 1.0079																	2 He 4.0026		
3 Li 6.941	4 Be 9.0122											5 B 10.811	6 C 12.011	7 N 14.0067	8 O 15.9994	9 F 18.9984	10 Ne 20.1797		
11 Na 22.9898	12 Mg 24.3050											13 Al 26.9815	14 Si 28.0855	15 P 30.9738	16 S 32.066	17 Cl 35.4527	18 Ar 39.948		
19 K 39.0983	20 Ca 40.078	21 Sc 44.9559	22 Ti 47.88	23 V 50.9415	24 Cr 51.9961	25 Mn 54.9380	26 Fe 55.847	27 Co 58.9332	28 Ni 58.693	29 Cu 63.546	30 Zn 65.409	31 Ga 69.723	32 Ge 72.61	33 As 74.9216	34 Se 78.96	35 Br 79.904	36 Kr 83.80		
37 Rb 85.4678	38 Sr 87.62	39 Y 88.9059	40 Zr 91.224	41 Nb 92.9064	42 Mo 95.94	43 Tc (98)	44 Ru 101.07	45 Rh 102.906	46 Pd 106.42	47 Ag 107.868	48 Cd 112.411	49 In 114.82	50 Sn 118.710	51 Sb 121.757	52 Te 127.60	53 I 126.904	54 Xe 131.29		
55 Cs 132.905	56 Ba 137.327	57 La 138.906	72 Hf 178.49	73 Ta 108.948	74 W 183.85	75 Re 186.207	76 Os 190.2	77 Ir 192.22	78 Pt 195.08	79 Au 196.967	80 Hg 200.59	81 Tl 204.383	82 Pb 207.2	83 Bi 208.980	84 Po (209)	85 At (210)	86 Rn (222)		
87 Fr (223)	88 Ra 226.025	89 Ac 227.028	104 Rf (261)	105 Db (262)	106 Sg (263)	107 Bh (262)	108 Hs (265)	109 Mt (266)	110 Uun (269)	111 Uuu (272)	112 Uub (277)			114			116		

58 Ce 140.12	59 Pr 140.908	60 Nd 144.24	61 Pm (145)	62 Sm 150.36	63 Eu 151.96	64 Gd 157.25	65 Tb 158.925	66 Dy 162.50	67 Ho 164.930	68 Er 167.26	69 Tm 168.934	70 Yb 173.04	71 Lu 174.967
90 Th 232.038	91 Pa 231.036	92 U 238.029	93 Np (237)	94 Pu (244)	95 Am (243)	96 Cm (247)	97 Bk (247)	98 Cf (251)	99 Es (252)	100 Fm (257)	101 Md (258)	102 No (259)	103 Lr (260)